

# REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

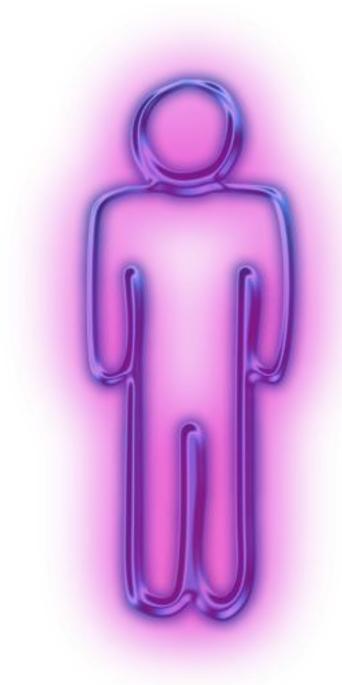
## REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

- Human reproduction is the sexual reproduction type involving a male and a female.
- The interaction of both male and female organs start the process.





# THE MALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

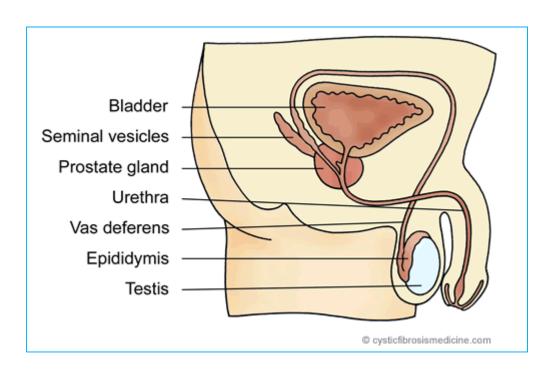




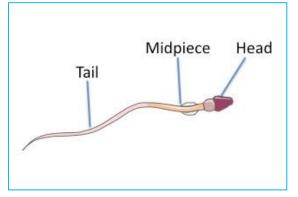
#### THE MALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

The human male reproductive system includes:

- seminal vesicles
- prostate glands
- urethra
- vas deferens
- epididymis
- testis
- penis

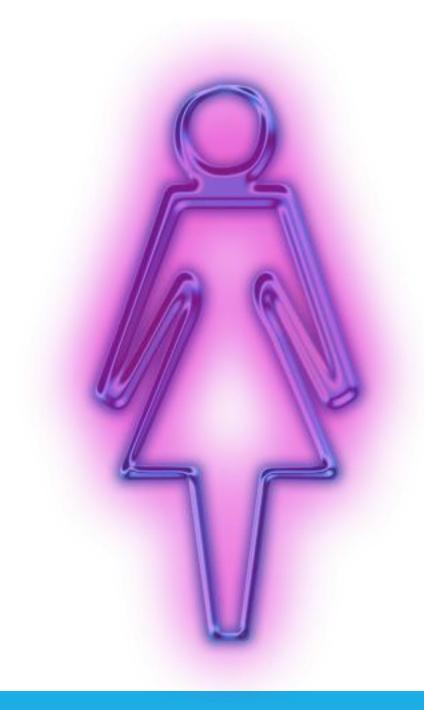


#### Sperm





# THE FEMALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

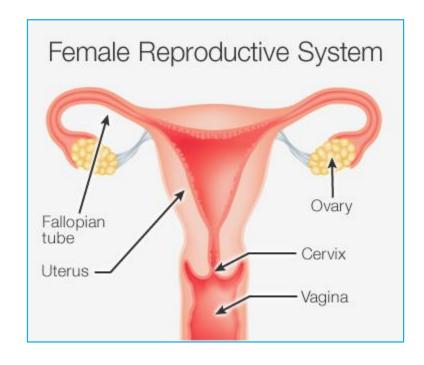




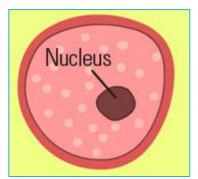
## THE FEMALE REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

The human female reproductive system is made up of:

- ovaries
- fallopian tubes (egg tubes)
- uterus
- cervix
- vagina



#### Ovum



#### **MEIOSIS** (+Gametogenesis) Egg Sperm Male **Female Fertilisation** (2n) (2n) Zygote **MITOSIS Differentiation** Mass of cells Offspring (2n)

## **FERTILISATION**



#### **FERTILISATION**

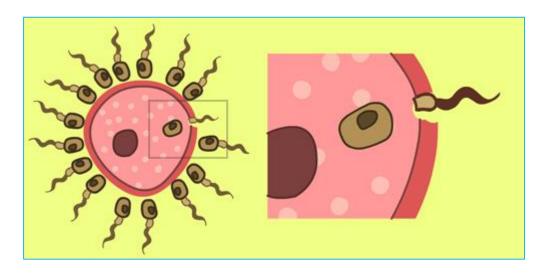
- If there is any ovum (egg cell) released, the egg cell and the sperm cells meet.
- When the sperm cells meets the egg, only the sperm cell that is able to break through the egg membrane wins!
- Then, the egg nucleus meets the sperm nucleus and fertilization occurs.
- A new life begins, and the female is pregnant now.





## **FERTILISATION**

 In the diagram, notice how millions of sperm cells all trying to break through the membrane of the egg cell.



- Once a sperm fertilizes an egg cell, it becomes a zygote.
- The zygote (fertilized egg) at this stage possesses half the DNA of each of its two parents.



